

Archives 201

Exploring science datasets with archiving tools

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Organisation of Lectures



1. Space Science Archives Why and How?
 → You will become supportive of archives

Today 15h-16h

- 2. Practical session Getting the data you need! Today 16h30-17h30
 → You will become the source of "complains" to the archives
- 3. Tools useful for exploring science datasets
 → You will become the source of "requirements" to the archives
- 4. Practical session Understanding you download Monday 16h30-17h30
 → You will become the first generation of "archive" educated scientists that will provide "complete and well-documented" datasets to be archived in the future

Now, you have an idea on how works an archive.

You have explored 4 different approaches for retrieving datasets.

What did we learned from that?

What is it that you need?

What are you requirements? How can we improve our services to you?

What are the key players here....

- **1. ESA's PSA**: One interface for all Planetary Missions
- **2. NASA**: Different interfaces, some more useful then others
- **3. Mission specific tools**: You have to know about those interface, they are in some cases linked to the agency archives and often more useful (i.e. mission specific) then the general agency interfaces.
- **4. SPICE tools**: SPICE provide tremendous information for geometry. You don't need to know SPICE for this ☺, just do some clicks and send an email to Marc

I will show you examples on those interfaces so that you get used to them and eventually combined interfaces to get the best information you need



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ESA SKY

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ESA's SKY



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NASA Orbiter Data Explorer (ODE)

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A tool mostly dedicated to **Remote Sensing instruments**

Search is done by

- missions
- instruments
- versions of datasets (calibrated, raw, derived products)
- spatial location

This is a tool very useful for exploring one of the above points, or just get to what you need in an efficient way

http://ode.rsl.wustl.edu

Nasa's Orbiter I





Welcome to the Orbital Data Explorer

The PDS Geosciences Node Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) website is a cross-mission and instrument query, search, display, and download tool for locating and retrieving PDS orbital science data archives of Mars, Mercury, Venus, and Earth's moon.

Orbital Data Explorer Targets:

Mars Orbital Data Explorer

The Mars Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) provides search, display, and download tools for selected PDS science data archives of the Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO), the Mars Global Surveyor, and the European Space Agency's Mars Express missions.



Supported Missions and Instruments: Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO): CRISM, CTX, Gravity/Radio Science, HiRISE, MCS, SHARAD ESA's Mars Express: HRSC, MARSIS, OMEGA, PFS Mars Global Surveyor: MOC, MOLA

Lunar Orbital Data Explorer

The Lunar Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) provides search, display, and download tools for the PDS science data archives of the Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (LRO), the Clementine, the Lunar Prospector, and the Indian Space Research Organisation's Chandrayaan-1 missions.



Supported Missions and Instruments: Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (LRO): DLRE, LAMP, LEND, LOLA, LROC, MRFLRO ISRO's Chandrayaan-1: M3 Clementine: HIRES, LIDAR, LWIR, NIR, RSS, UVVIS Lunar Prospector: ER, GRS, MAG, NS, RSS

Mercury Orbital Data Explorer

Venus Orbital Data Explorer

The Mercury Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) provides search, display, and download tools for the PDS science data archives of the MESSENGER (Mercury Surface, Space Environment, Geochemistry, and Ranging) mission.

The Venus Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) provides search, display, and download tools for the PDS science data archives of the Magellan

mission and the MESSENGER mission's Venus data.



Supported Missions and Instruments: MESSENGER: GRS, MASCS, MDIS-NAC, MDIS-WAC, MLA, NS, RSS, and XRS

Venus Orbital Data Explorer

Supported Missions and Instruments: Magellan: RDRS, RSS MESSENGER (Venus Data): GRS, MASCS, MDIS-NAC, MDIS-WAC, MLA, NS, RSS, and XRS

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ACT Quick Map

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Tool developed by the company <u>Applied Coherent Technology</u> to explore datasets of the **Moon and Mercury**.

Search is done by

- missions
- instruments
- versions of datasets (calibrated, raw, derived products)
- spatial location

The tool is highly oriented towards Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (and the camera system) and also towards MESSENGER.

If this is your field, those tools are extremely useful.

http://messenger-act.actgate.com

http://target.lroc.asu.edu/q3/



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1000 km



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▼ Historical Basemaps	N. A. K. MIL
MESSENGER Flybys & Mariner-10	





(click footprints or links to access detailed information)

VIRS footprints within ROI (limited to 50 records):

MET	UTC	l(avg)	E(avg)	P(avg)	area(km^2)	r
14155859.224	13172T16:24:20	58.86	58.83	77.83	1.56	5
14155860.474	13172T16:24:21	58.86	58.77	77.84	1.60	5
14155861.724	13172T16:24:22	58.87	58.72	77.83	1.58	Ę
14155862.974	13172T16:24:23	58.87	58.67	77.83	1.54	Ę
14155864.224	13172T16:24:25	58.87	58.61	77.83	1.59	Ę
14155865.474	13172T16:24:26	58.87	58.56	77.83	1.53	Ę
14155866.724	13172T16:24:27	58.87	58.50	77.83	1.54	Ę
14155867.974	13172T16:24:28	58.87	58.45	77.83	1.53	Ę
14155869.224	13172T16:24:30	58.87	58.39	77.83	1.48	Ę
14155870.474	13172T16:24:31	58.87	58.34	77.83	1.49	Ę
14155871.724	13172T16:24:32	58.88	58.29	77.83	1.44	Ę
14155872.974	13172T16:24:33	58.88	58.23	77.84	1.42	Ę
14155874.224	13172T16:24:35	58.88	58.18	77.84	1.47	Ę
14155875.474	13172T16:24:36	58.88	58.12	77.84	1.43	Ę
14155876.724	13172T16:24:37	58.88	58.06	77.84	1.45	Ę
14155877.974	13172T16:24:38	58.88	58.01	77.84	1.44	Ę
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Same request with ODE Moon



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SPICE tools from NASA @ ESA

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This is a tool that will help you find **specific conditions** (i.e., geometry) and narrow down searches not always possible with archives

- 1. You can find if an object is in the field of view at a given time
- 2. You can find some geometric conditions that are suitable for your science goal
- 3. From that you can narrow down a time-search interval that will be used in the archive system you are exploring (providing it gives you the opportunity to select time)
- 4. <u>http://spice.esac.esa.int/webgeocalc/#NewCalculation</u>
- 5. <u>http://wgc.jpl.nasa.gov:8080/webgeocalc/#NewCalculation</u>

ESA and NASA planetary science missions use SPICE. It also starts to be used in Astronomy and Heliophysic ©



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ESA Planetary Science Archive

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Planetary Science Archive (PSA)

- \rightarrow Repository of <u>ESA' missions</u> for exploration of the Solar System
- → It contains <u>science</u> datasets, as well as <u>engineering</u> datasets of spacecrafts and instruments
- → It uses a common format with other international planetary missions, the Planetary Data System format (PDS)
- → PSA has the commitment to provide access to ESA' missions scientific and engineering datasets for <u>decades to the public</u>.

The Planetary Science Archive structure



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Planetary Science Archive



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We work at redshift **0.000000000001**





To Whom are we providing services ?

- 1- Missions in operation
 - Quick view of datasets, secured interface for sharing products
- 2- Scientists to perform their research
 - Reliable peer-reviewed science ready data
 - Interface to search their favourite datasets

3- Public, teachers, journalists, and anybody that needs science datasets

- Facilitate access to public datasets
- Disseminate the exploration of the universe

The Planetary Science Archive

Services provided to the community

- 1. FTP repository will all datasets
- 2. Search interfaces (Metadata, maps)
- 3. Documentations
- 4. Ancillary datasets
- 5. Workshop and training
- 6. Support in the creation of archive compliant datasets

→ THIS IS CHANGING DRAMATICALLY !!!

PSA Changes





PSA Changes



The PSA 5.0 will <u>improve and increase</u> significantly the quality of the services

- Will continue to provide the same services, <u>improved</u> with a new hardware, <u>new interface</u> and <u>thin layer</u> access
- 2. New service with the **GIS technology** to visualize the datasets in context (projected into the surface, registration of observations, etc.)
- 3. <u>Improved metadata</u> to select datasets with specific conditions (geometry of observations, timing, etc..)
- 4. Maximize the **interoperability** and **comparison** with other archives (possibility to confront BepiColombo with MESSENGER products)
- 5. Facilitate datasets access for scientists, make products from science missions more affordable (and all of that for free!)



To do these changes, we rely on

- 1. The PSA team: Archive Scientists, Archive Engineers
- 2. All ESA interested parties can/should propose ideas
 - \rightarrow Tell us what you found interesting in other archives
 - \rightarrow Tell us yours needs to obtain the science datasets
 - → Tell us what you think will make PSA better
- The scientific community, represented at the PSA by the PSA User Group (E. Hauber, S. Fornasier, A. Munoz, P. Tortora, J. Soucek, F. Altieri, E. Sefton-Nash)
- 4. Whoever as something to say !!!



We will make your life easier to explore the Solar System

- 1. You will be able to search for a specific products, make sure it is the one you need before you have to download it
- 2. You will be able to compare it to products of other missions to see if that is the product you want
- **3.** You will be able to combine scientific datasets with spacecraft and engineering products if needed
- 4. In two minutes, you will get what you want (providing you know what you want !)

Step 1 – Arrive at PSA





Step 2 – Result of initial query

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planetary science archive PSA 5.0 RC3

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Step 3 – refine query, downloading products

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Step 3 – refine query, downloading products

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Crossed mission searches

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Customise your interface

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More data \rightarrow Go to the FTP



If you need more then few data

You have the **FTP**

Everything is here

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	SD2	05 Feb 2014 00:00	Folder
	SHAPE	15 Apr 2016 14:07	Folder
	SPICE	31 Mar 2016 10:00	Folder
	VIRTIS	05 Aug 2016 03:00	Folder
	MARS-EXPRESS	19 May 2009 00:00	Folder
►	PSA SA	13 May 2016 12:36	Folder
	SMALL-MISSIONS-FOR-ADVANCED-RESEARCH-AND-TECHNO	20 Aug 2010 00:00	Folder
	VENUS-EXPRESS	15 Sep 2010 00:00	Folder

More informations on COSMOS





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Q ?

The European Space Agency's Planetary Science Archive (PSA) is the central repository for all scientific and engineering data returned by ESA's Solar System missions: currently including Giotto, Huygens, Mars Express, Rosetta, SMART-1, and Venus Express, as well as several ground-based cometary observations. Future missions such as ExoMars 16, ExoMars 18, and BepiColombo will also be hosted in the PSA. The PSA uses Planetary Data System standards as a baseline for the formatting and structure of all data contained within the archive... Learn more HERE.



Summary of current status

- Data from all the past missions and missions in operations are searchable by: Missions, Instruments, Targets, Time, Processing level, instrument types
- 2. Data can be sorted out by various criteria
- Browse products can be seen in the interface, this helps in some case to identify if the product is useful for your purposes
 → Often not provided by the data provider
- 4. Information and help is provided through the PSA Cosmos website



What are the UPCOMING benefits for science

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We are working on important updates

- 1. Image Gallery
 - → Towards the scientific community
 - \rightarrow Towards the rest of the word
- 2. Geographical Information System (GIS)
 - \rightarrow Projection of products into the surfaces

Together with an improved reliability on all metadata of the products

PSA is one general tool that offer and will offer different ways to search and visualize datasets

Image Gallery

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Geographical Information System (GIS)

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MEX-M-HRSC-5-REFDR-MAPPROJECTED-V2.0



MAP VIEW

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Roadmap has significantly shifted, but only so that you get more reliable products

1. 2016: First release, EM16 Operational archive, PDS4 ready

- 2. 2017: Image Gallery, GIS on Mars, Interoperability prototype
- 3. 2018: BepiColombo Operational archive in PDS4
- 4. 2019, 2020, etc.. (Juice, ExoMars RSP, PDS3 to PDS4, ...)





The upcoming new the PSA will...

.. Be an operational archive hosting more then 8 Millions scientific products coming from 70 instruments with two different formats (PDS4, PDS3)

.. Offer multiple functionalities to search and visualize the datasets you need to make new science discoveries

.. Not be the last one, a busy roadmap for the next 5 years ensures significant improvement for the science usability of ESA's missions

.. Is the work of many people that are listening for your next inputs, so don't be shy !